## History and the Gospels: The Testimony of the Events Surrounding the Resurrection of Jesus Christ

|                             | Matthew (28:1-10)  | Mark (16:1-8, 9)   | Luke (24:1-31)  | John (20:1–18)  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Tomb Visitors               | 2: • Mary Magdalene • "The other Mary"   | <ul><li>3:</li><li>Mary Magdalene</li><li>Mary, mother of James</li><li>Salome</li></ul> | At least 6:  Mary Magdalene  Joanna  Mary, mother of James  Other women  Later, Peter | 3:  Mary Magdalene Peter  Other disciple (John)   |
| Time of Visit               | As it began to dawn  | Very early, after<br>the sun had risen   | Early dawn  | Early, while it was still dark  |
| Reason for Visit            | To look at the grave   | To anoint the body   | To anoint the body  | Not reported  |
| Angels: Number and Location | <ul><li>1 angel</li><li>Sitting on the stone</li></ul>   | <ul> <li>1 young man</li> <li>Sitting inside the tomb, to the right</li> </ul>           | 2 men     Standing inside the tomb  | <ul> <li>2 angels</li> <li>Sitting inside the tomb, at the head and foot of the grave slab</li> </ul> |
| Entered Tomb                | Unclear  | Yes  | Women: yes     Peter: unclear   | <ul><li>John: no, then yes</li><li>Peter: yes</li><li>Mary Magdalene: seemingly no</li></ul>          |
| First Appearance of Jesus   | <ul><li>To women</li><li>On the way back<br/>from the tomb to<br/>tell the disciples</li></ul> | Mary Magdalene   | Cleopas and<br>another disciple on<br>the road to<br>Emmaus                           | Mary Magdalene,<br>alone at the tomb  |